

Composition

(AMS, ACSM, SP2, SPLAT)

$\kappa$

Water uptake

(HTDMA, DMA+CCNc)

$\Delta$ scattering

(humidified nephls,  
lidar, 4STAR?)

## Emission / formation

(Modeling, field studies)

+ aging

Composition

(AMS, ACSM, SP2, SPLAT)

$\kappa$

Water uptake

(HTDMA, DMA+CCNc)

$\Delta$ scattering

(humidified nephls,  
lidar, 4STAR?)





