

Combined analysis of observed and simulated convective and stratiform rain structures, convective dynamics, and microwave radiances on May 20th during MC3E

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C-SAPR at SGP

Biggerstaff and Houze (1993)

A = 3D C-SAPR polarimetric obs

• *Goal*—Observationally evaluate high-resolution model (HRM) simulations of MC3E convective systems • **Problem**—Ice particle fountain source is strong updrafts, where no in situ observations exist

• *Solution*—Use evidence of microphysical processes in scanning C-band polarimetric radar fields Approach—Forward-calculate radar fields from HRM *First task*—Develop well-observed case studies



Example: NPOL at MC3E (Source: W. Peterson)

Horizontal reflectivity

Differential reflectivity

Specific differential phase

Crosscorrelation coefficient



Southwest X-SAPR

C-SAPR MMCG VAP

B = 3D wind vector retrievals

• **Problem**—Simulated updraft microphysical processes are closely coupled with dynamical fields, not constrained by C-SAPR alone • **Solution**—Use X-/C-SAPR wind vector retrievals • Approach—Combined objective analysis focused on updrafts • *Example*—C-SAPR Zdr > 1 dBZ at 5 km in X-/C-SAPR domain



X-/C-SAPR array at SGP



UND Citation, flight track, measurements (Source: X. Dong)

C = 0D/1D/2D aircraft + ground data

• **Problem**—Aerosol and hydrometeor size distributions and properties are required to fully constrain HRM inputs and outputs • **Solution**—Use ancillary point, profile, layer data sources • *Approach*—Do not generally assume statistical robustness • Focus (collaborators)—Number size distribution properties and mass mixing ratios of cloud droplets, raindrops, ice by largest dimension (X. Dong, C. Williams, A. Tokay, W. Peterson); properties of ice (G. McFarquhar); microwave radiances (G. Liu)

SOURCE	4/25	4/27	5/1	5/20	5/23	5/24
C-SAPR	А	А	А	А	А	А
X-/C-SAPR	В			В	В	
NPOL	С	С	С		С	С
Cit/Aerosol	С	С	С	С	С	С
Cit/Cloud Phys	С	С	С	С	С	С
C-SAPR/Precip	С	С	С	С	С	С
Disdrometer	С	С	С	С	С	С
NOAA S-Prof	С	С	С	С	С	С
Sat/Microwave	С	С	С	С	С	С

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X-/C-SAPR Wind Retrieval



