

Overview of MAGIC Radiosondes to Date

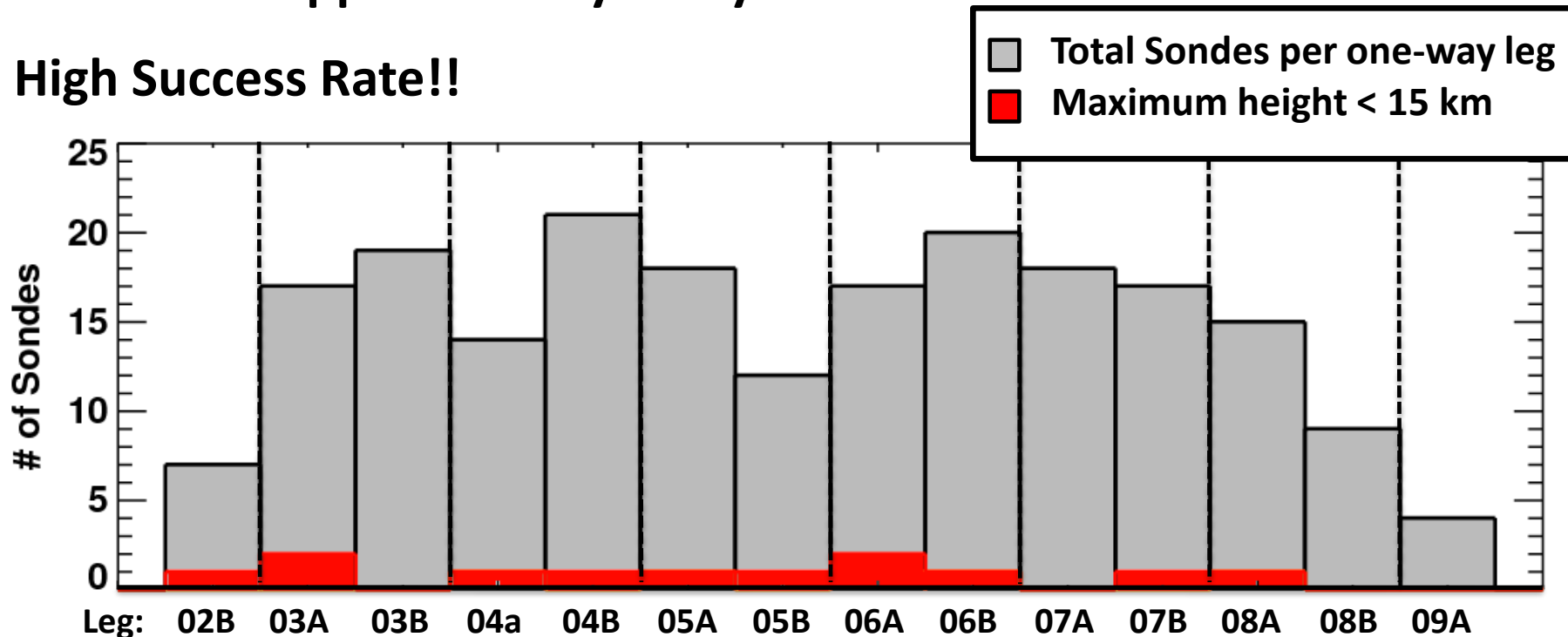
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Brookhaven National Laboratory

ASR Meeting: March 20, 2013

- ~210 Radiosondes, during 2012, over 14 one-way legs
- Launched approximately every 6 hours

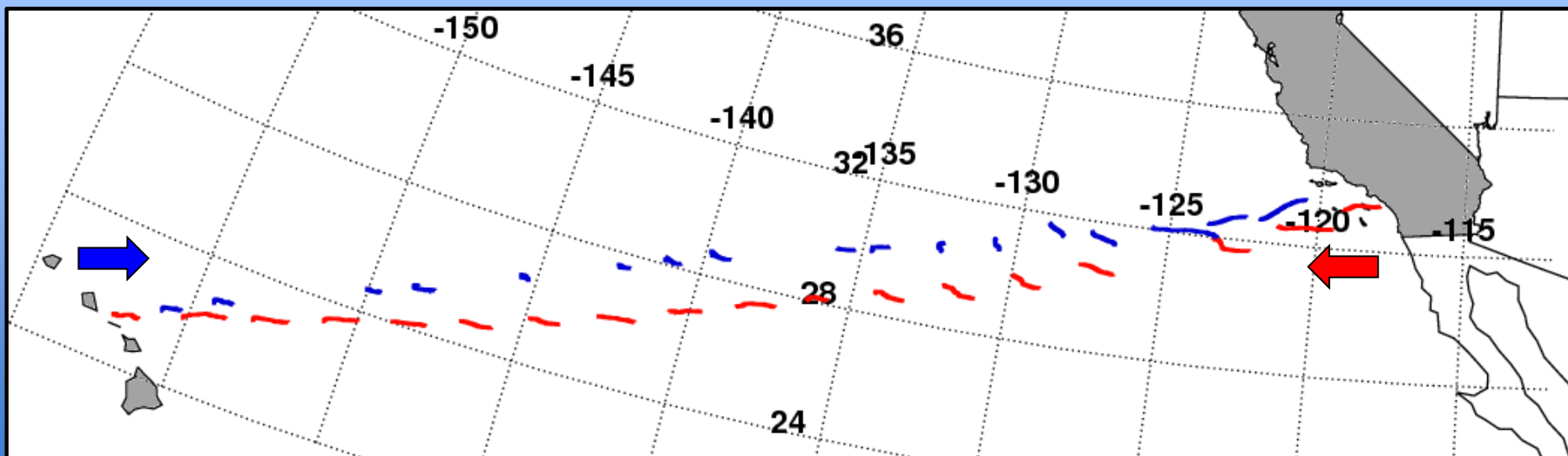
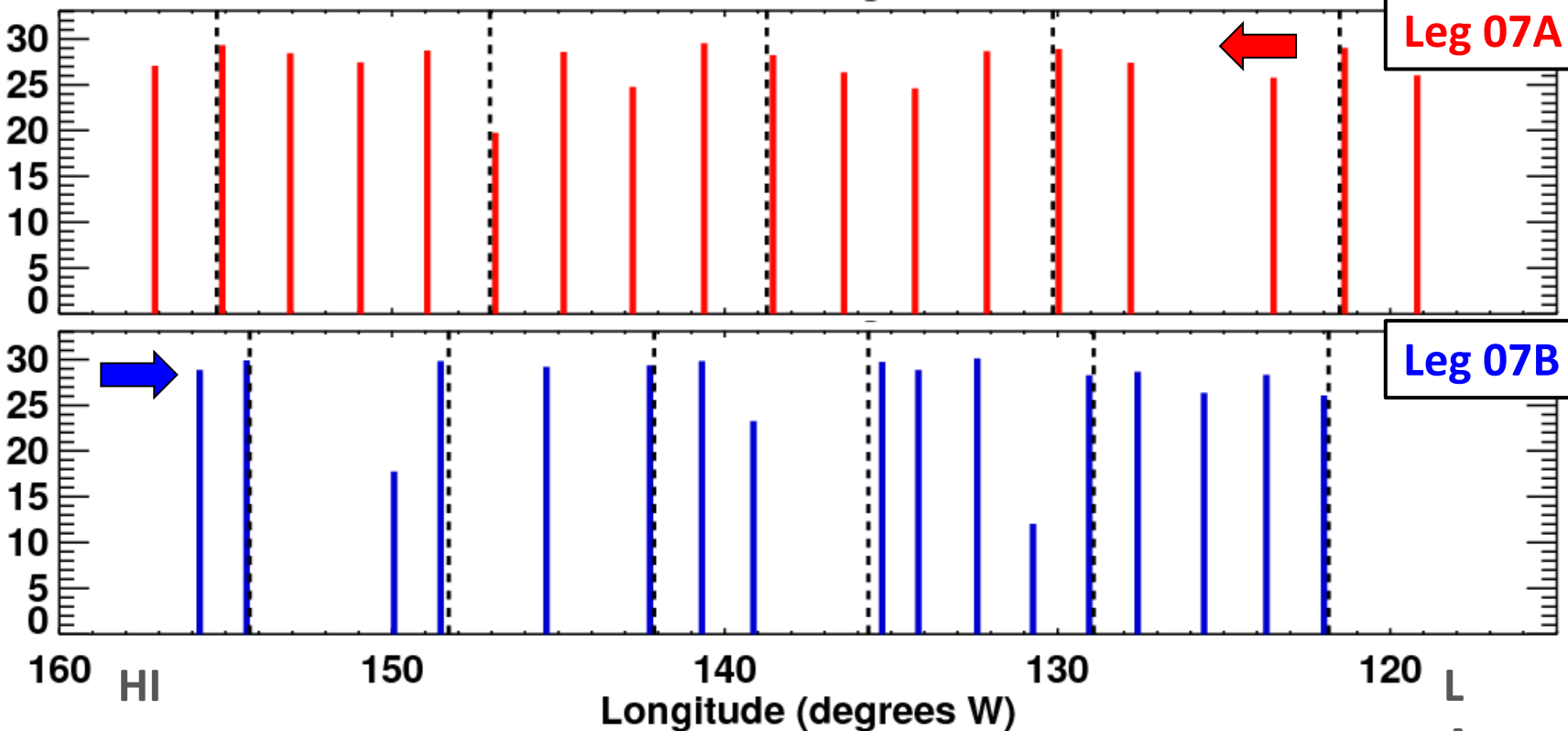
High Success Rate!!



*GPCI = GCSS Pacific Cross-section Intercomparison, a working group of GCSS

Maximum Height Reached
(km AMSL)

(km AMSL)





Convective Available Potential Energy (CAPE) and Convective Inhibition (CIN)

CAPE: positive buoyancy of an air parcel. It is an indicator of atmospheric instability

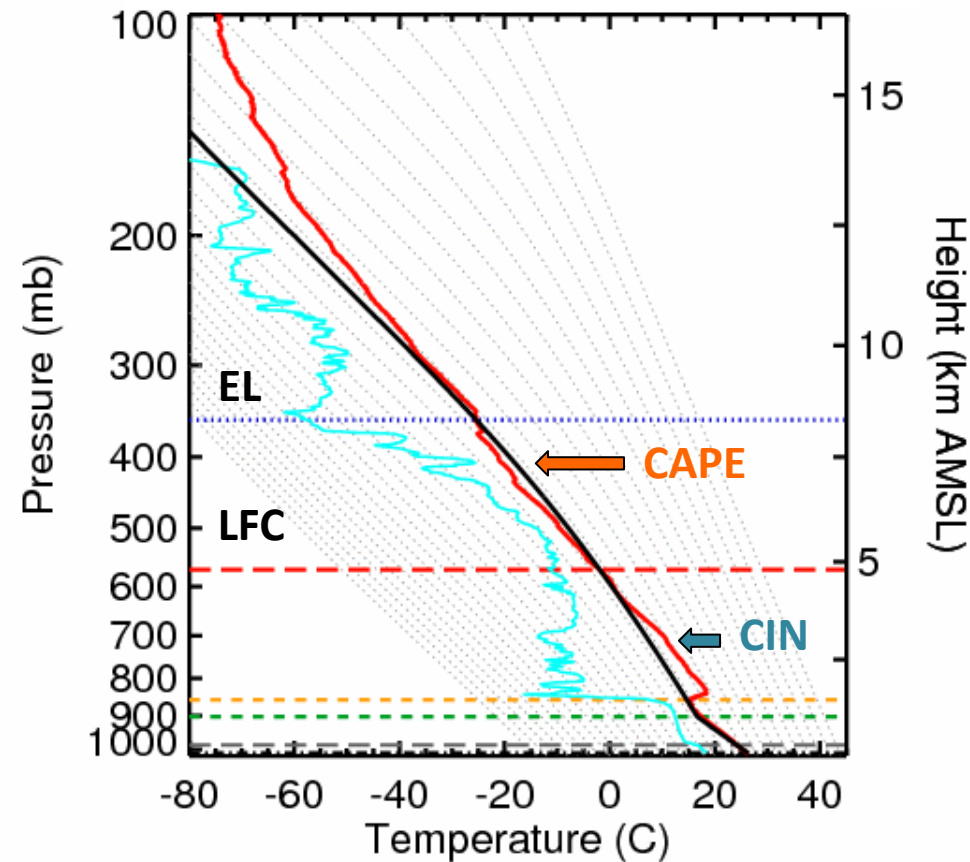
$$\text{CAPE} = \left(\sum_{\text{LFC}}^{\text{EL}} \left[\frac{(\Theta_p - \Theta_v)}{(\Theta_v)} \right] g \right) \Delta Z$$

CIN: negative buoyancy of an air parcel

$$\text{CIN} = \left(\sum_{\text{Sfc}}^{\text{LFC}} \left[\frac{(\Theta_p - \Theta_v)}{(\Theta_v)} \right] g \right) \Delta Z$$

Ours is a surface-based CAPE: the surface is defined as the maximum virtual temperature within the first km.

Skew-T Plot From Leg 07B



EL		356.06 mb, 8.35 km
LFC	----	569.32 mb, 4.80 km
LCL	----	902.39 mb, 0.99 km
*SFC	----	1011.80 mb, 0.00 km, 26.33 C
MLH	----	855.50 mb, 1.44 km
Liu-Liang	----	985.47 mb, 0.23 km, Neutral

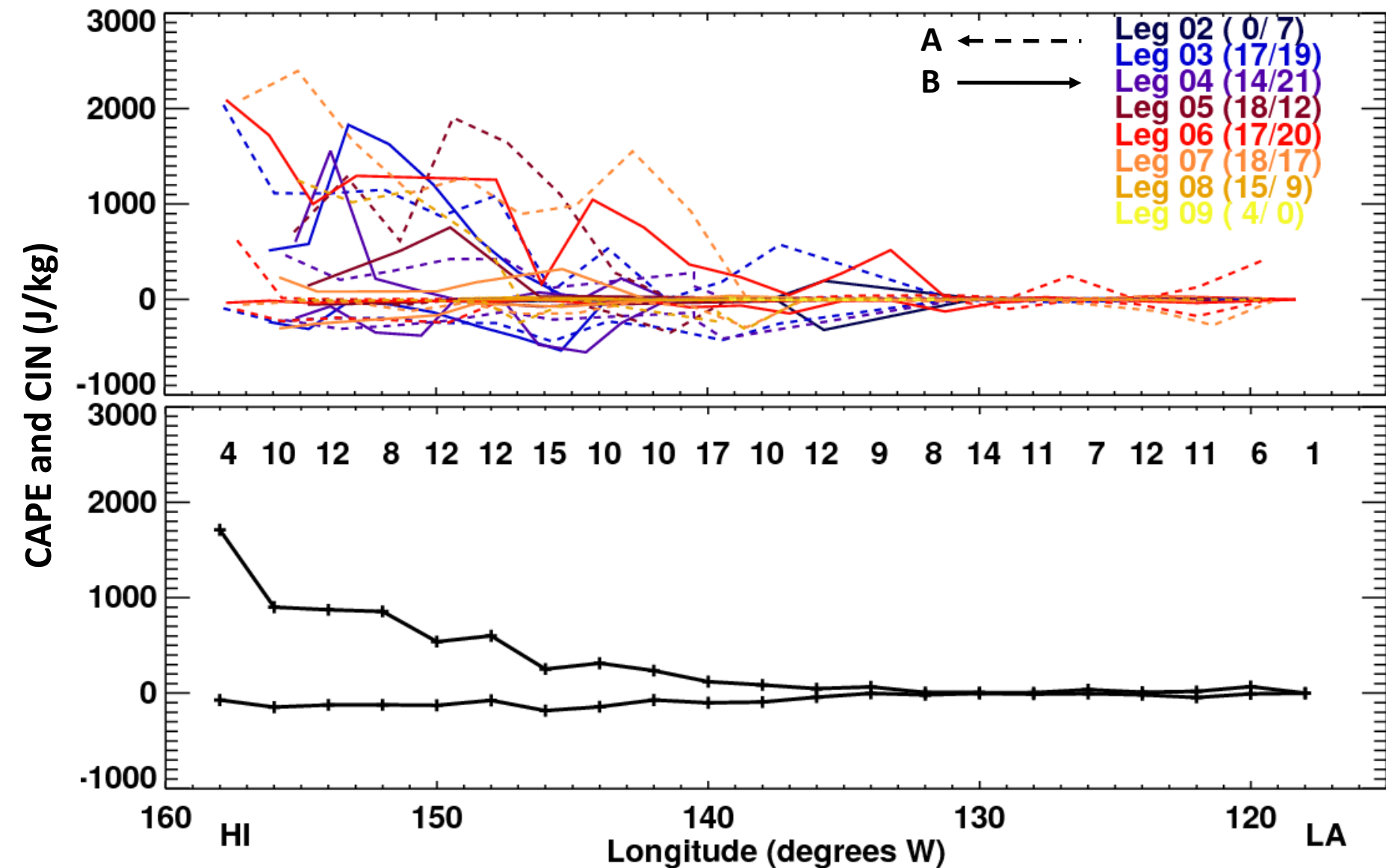
* surface from which to raise parcel

Environmental	—
Dewpoint	—
Parcel Path	—

CAPE 231.30 J/kg
CIN -303.73 J/kg

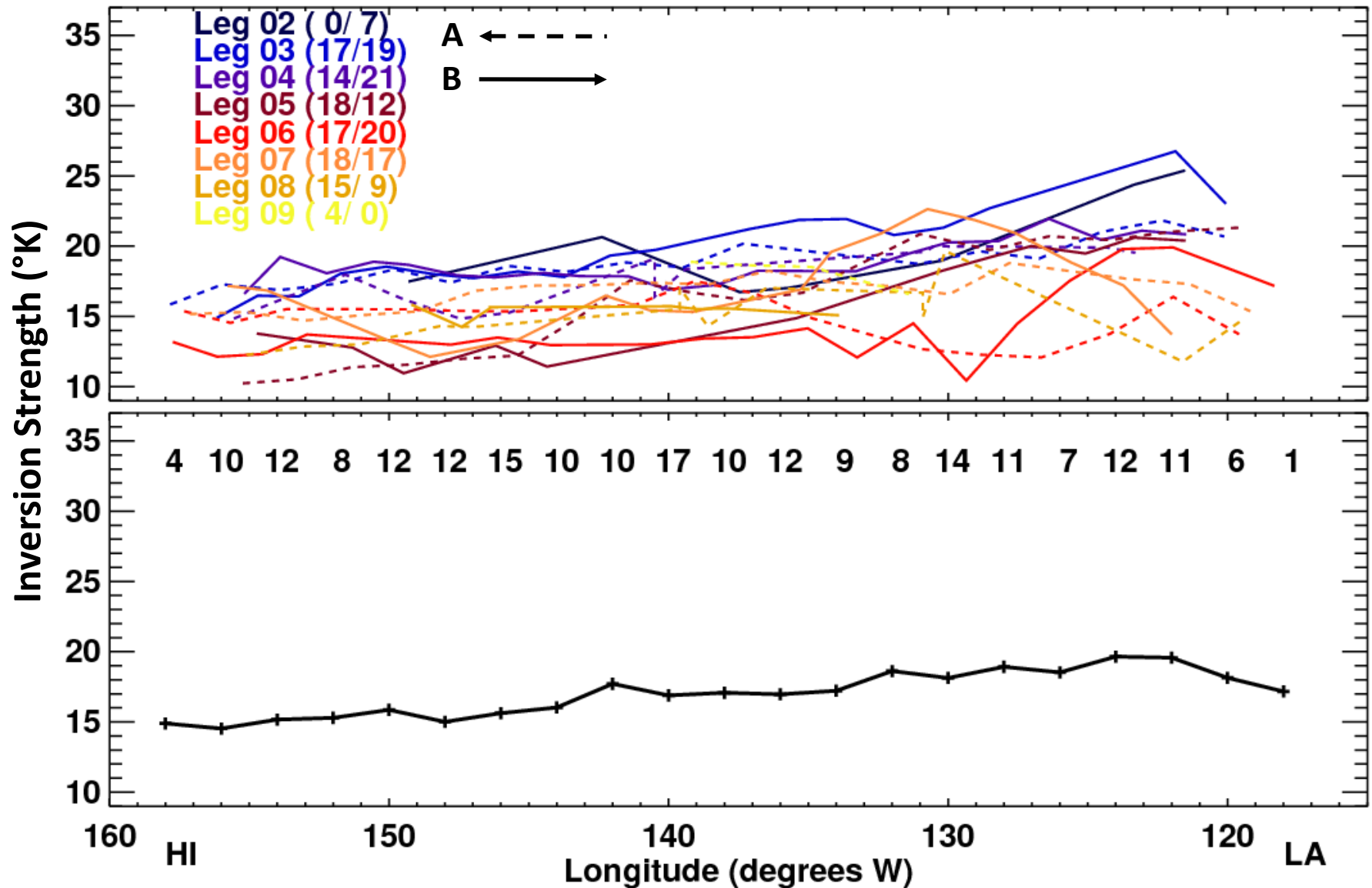


Convective Available Potential Energy (CAPE) and Convective Inhibition (CIN)



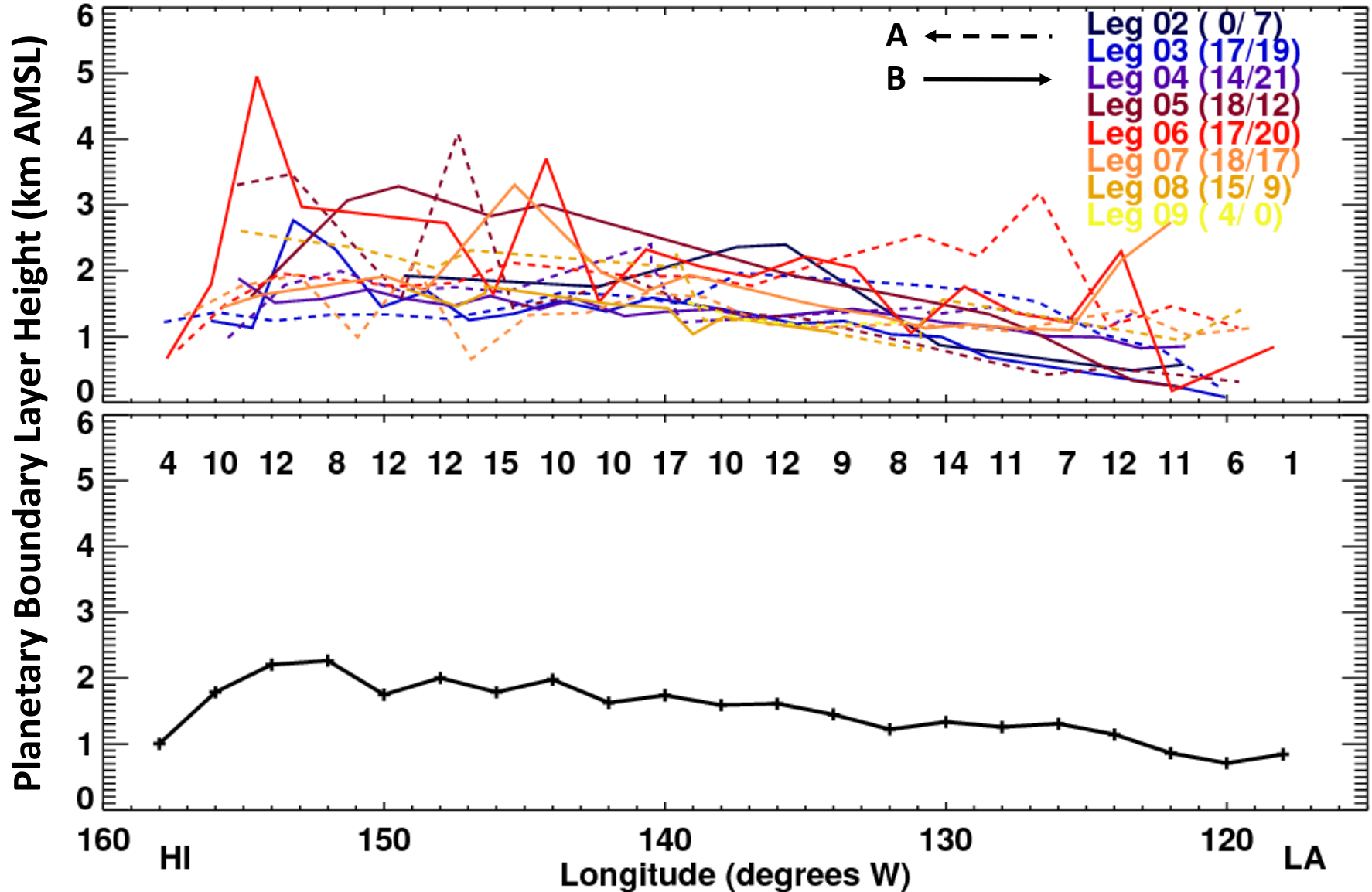
Inversion Strength

For now, using a simple method: $\theta_{700\text{mb}} - \theta_{\text{surface}}$



Planetary Boundary Layer Height Heffter Method (1980)

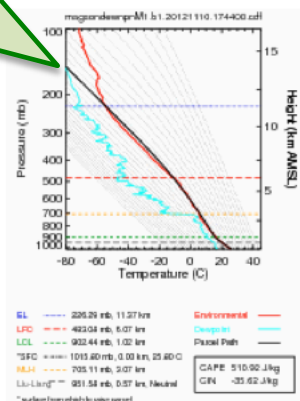
Method is based on potential temperature lapse rate.



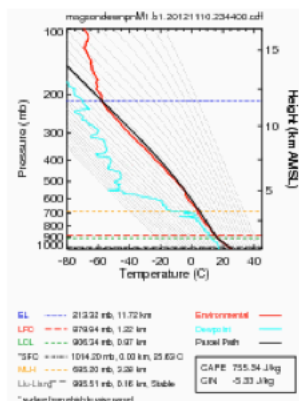
**Thank
you!!**

Soundings: MAG 2012 Leg 05B

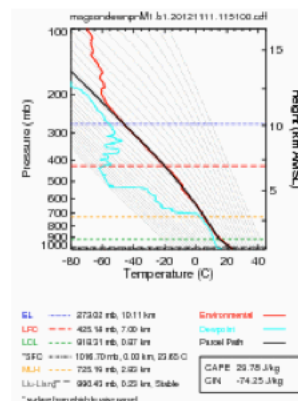
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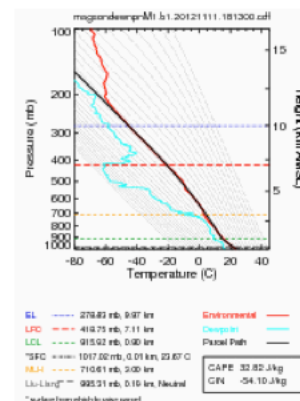
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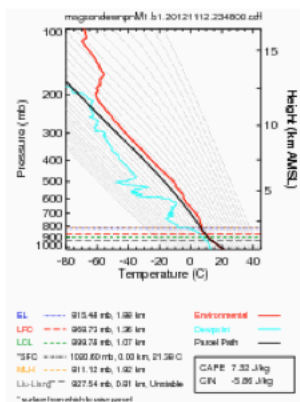
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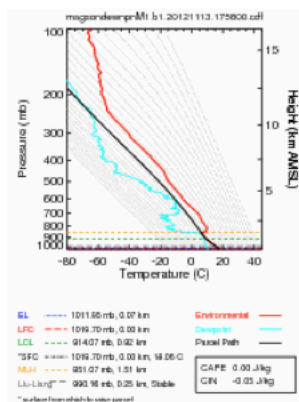
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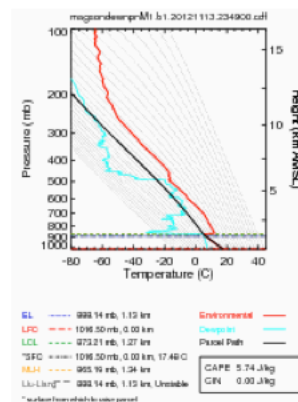
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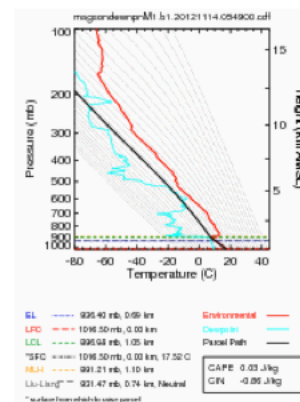
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2012/11/13 17:58 UTC



2012/11/13 23:49 UTC



2012/11/14 05:49 UTC

