

# Aerosol Observing System Data Quality Monitoring at the ARM Data Quality Office: Current Capabilities and Future Prospects

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CLIMATE RESEARCH FACILITY



## Overview

### Aerosol Observing System (AOS) Data Quality Monitoring at the DQ Office

#### Quick Facts:

- AOS: in situ, surface-based aerosol and trace gas measurements
- AOS DQ monitoring now fully integrated into DQ Office operations
  - Assessments began **May 2014**
- Weekly assessments of **40** distinct instrument classes (all ARM sites)
  - Covering **50** AOS datastreams
- AOS DQPRs issued since assessments began: **49**

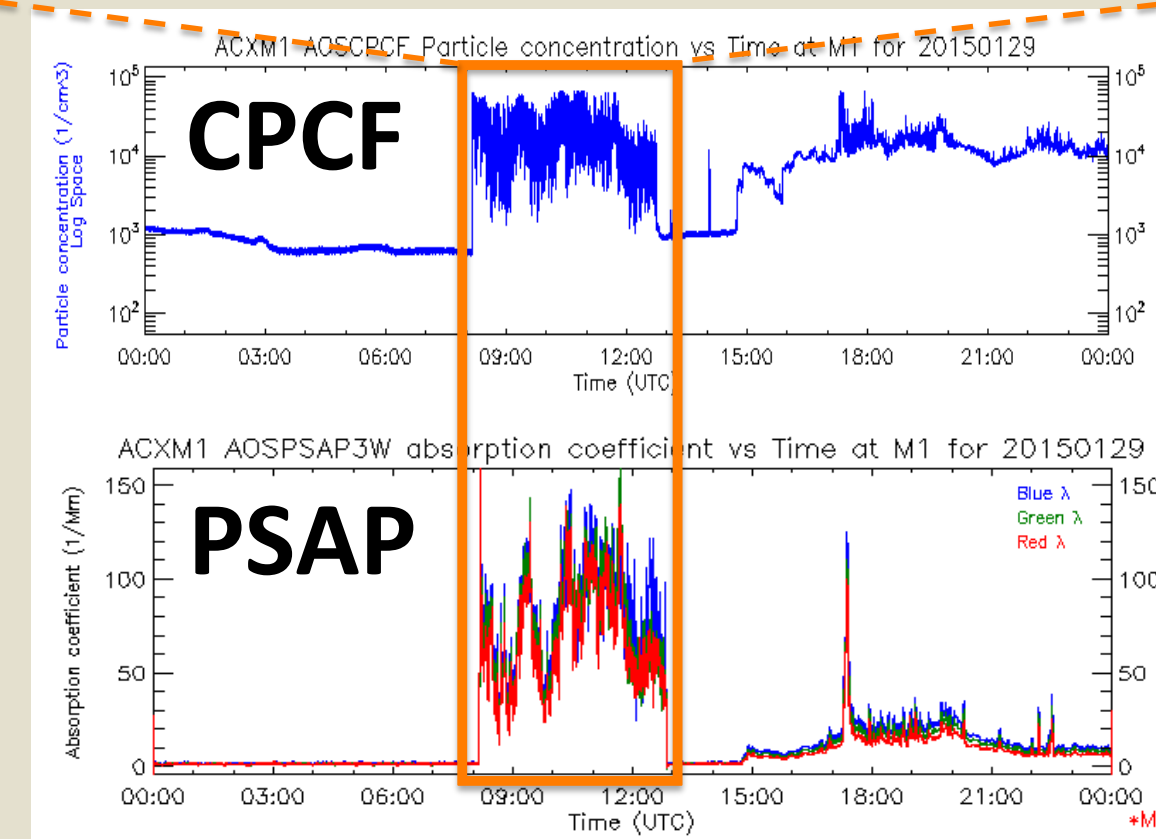


Image credits: ARM Climate Research Facility flickr

## Who We Are

### DQ Office Mission

Established in July 2000 to ensure the flow of data of **reasonable** and **known** quality for science end users

- Identify and report instrument problems to site operations and instrument mentors in a timely manner
- Develop and maintain automated diagnostic plotting and quality control flagging routines
- Employ student analysts to visually inspect all data



### Data Quality Reporting Tools

#### DQ Assessments (DQAs)

Weekly reports of instrument status, highlighting abnormalities Submitted by student DQ analysts to mentors and site operators

#### DQ Problem Reports (DQPRs)

Official form to track resolution of identified data quality problems Parties: DQ Office, instrument mentors, site operators, site scientists

#### DQ Reports (DQRs)

Written statement of data quality provided to users in data orders Typically submitted by instrument mentors

## Current Capabilities

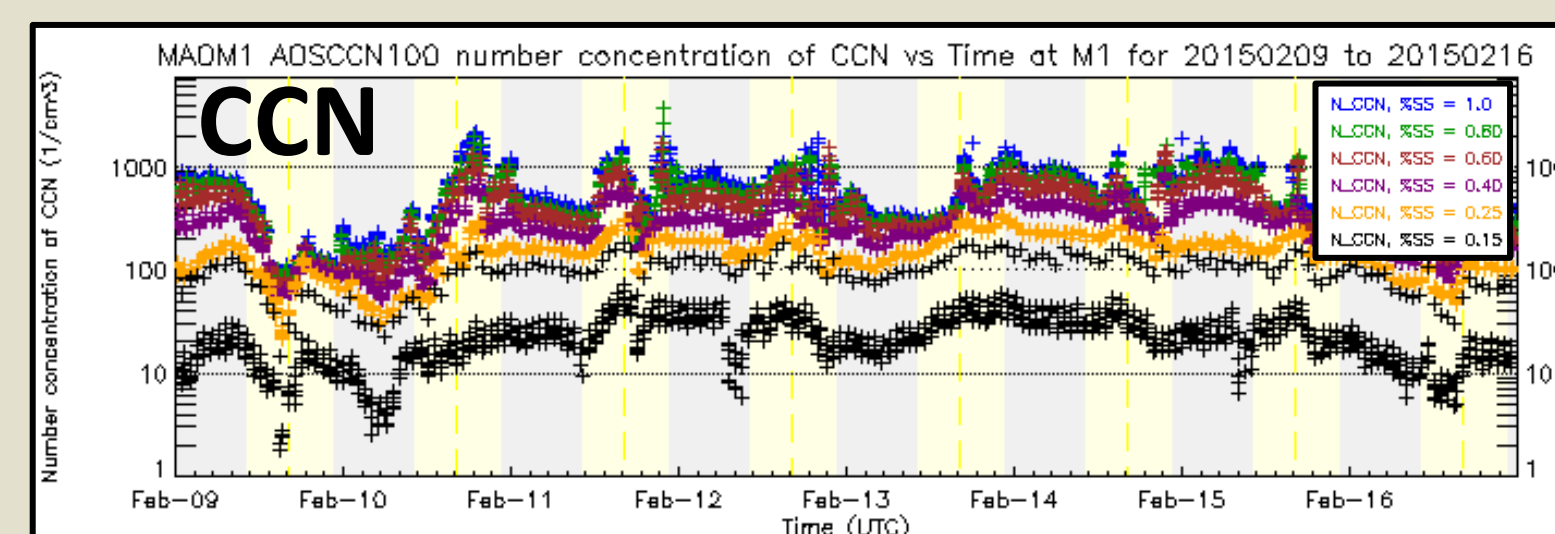
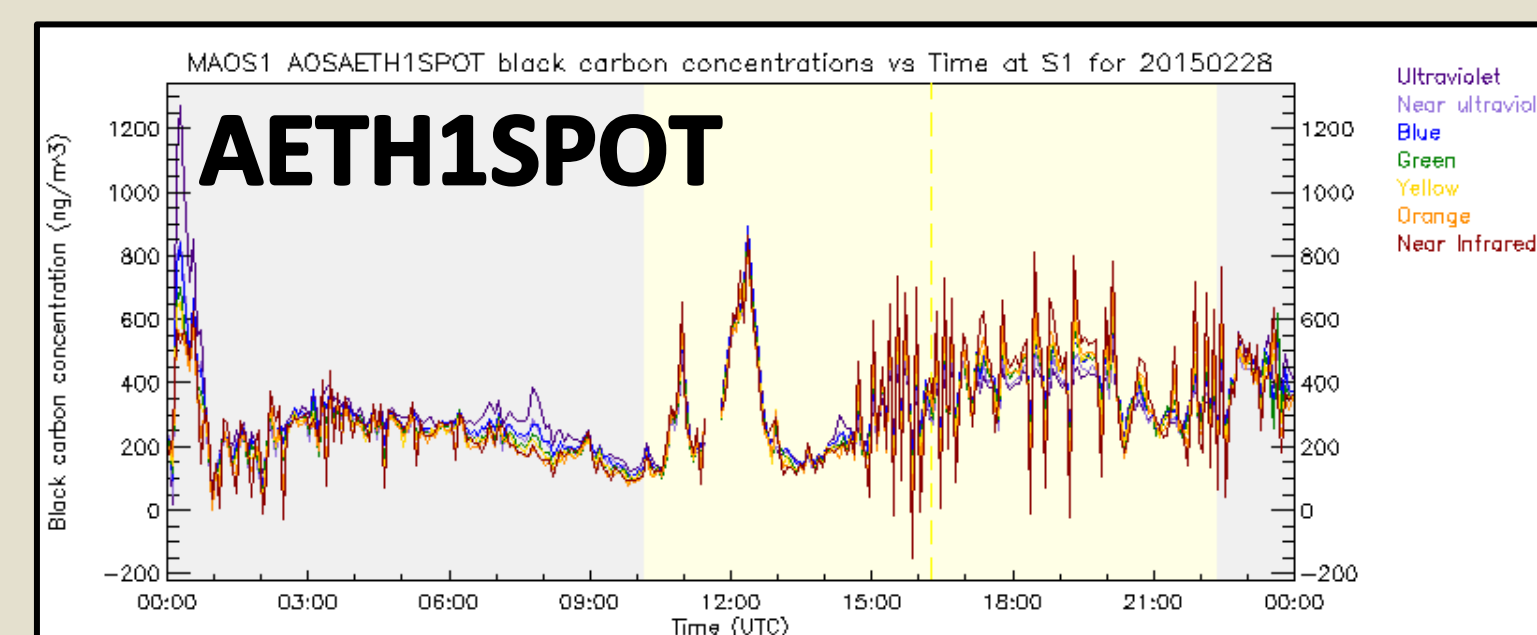
### DQ Office Procedures

Diagnostic plotting for routine monitoring

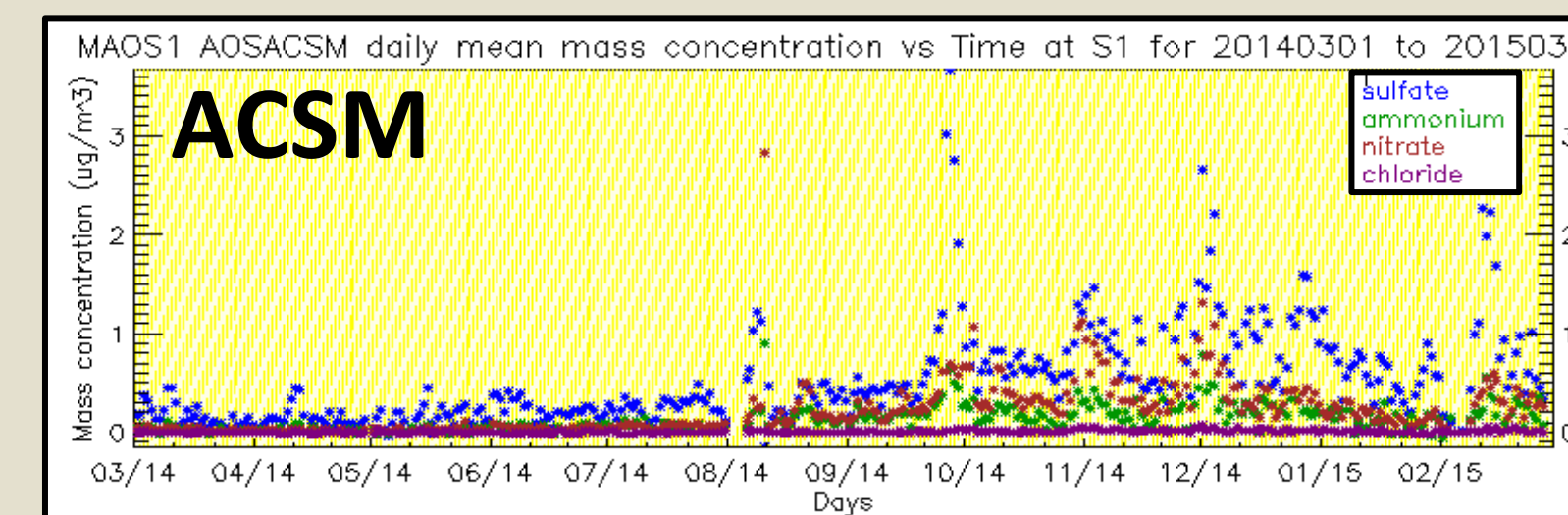
Pinpointing



Daily



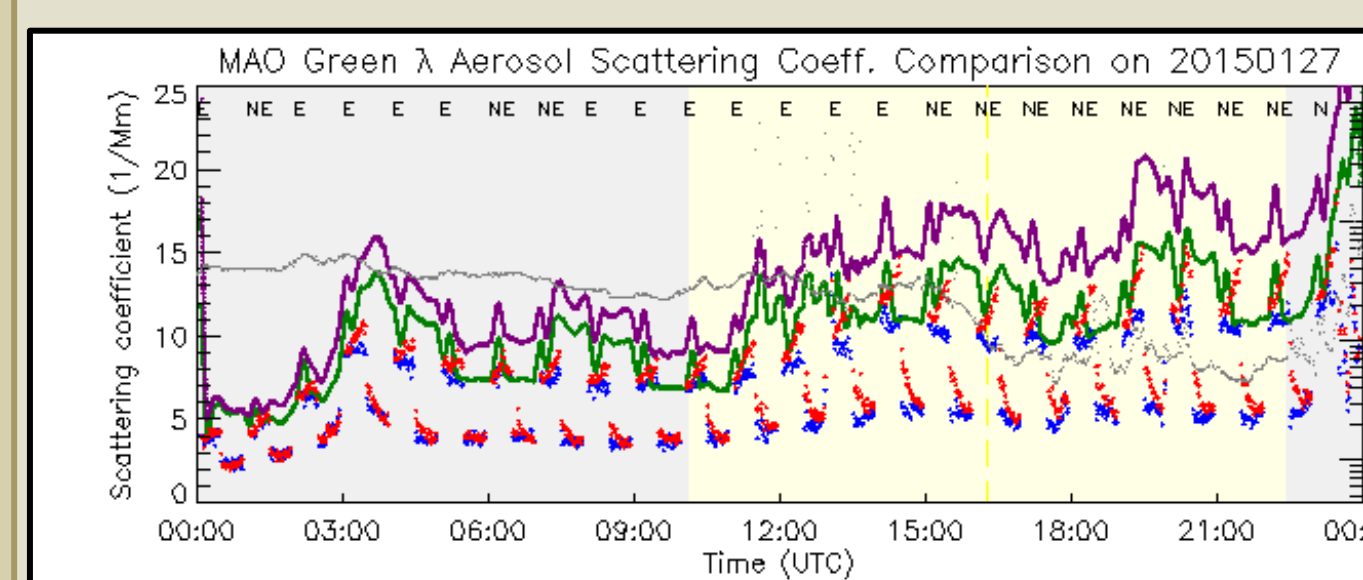
Weekly



Even yearly!

Context

### Cross-instrument comparisons

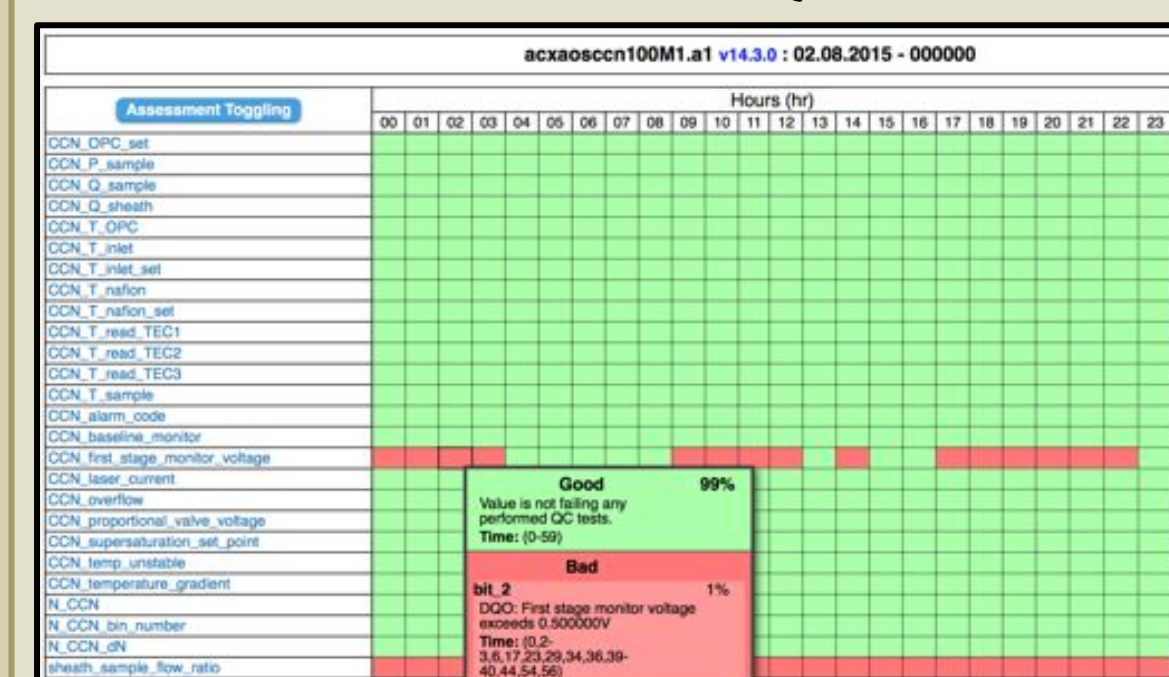


### Providing context

How do these measurements compare with similar estimates from collocated sensors?

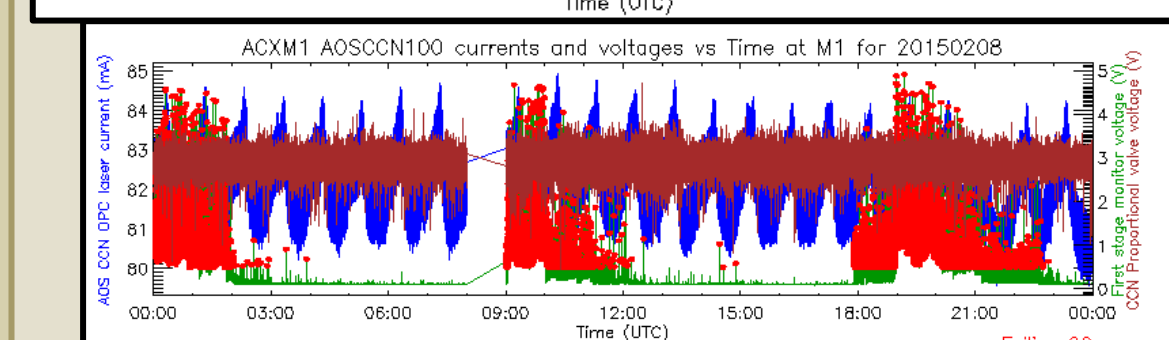
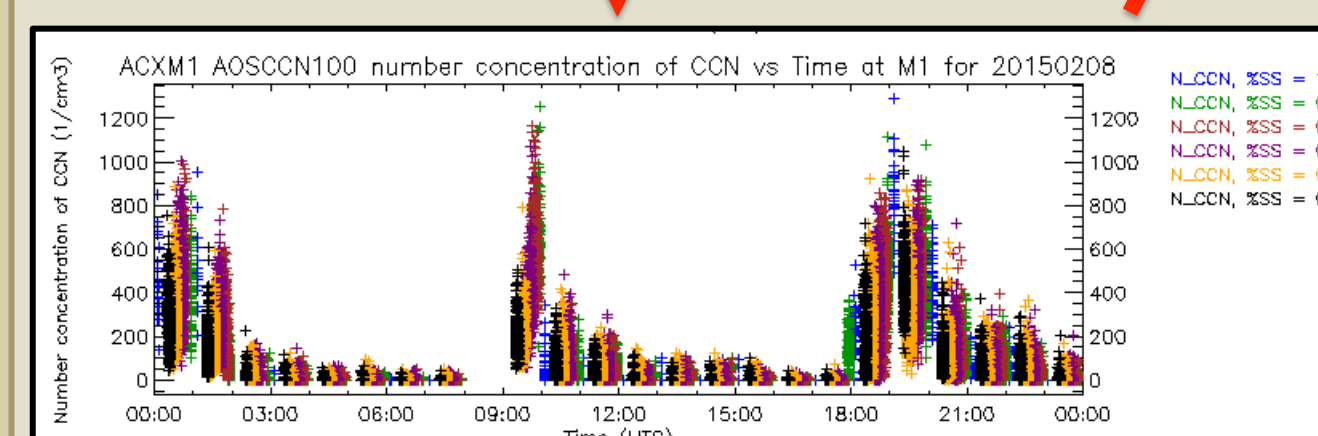
- More informed and holistic data quality assessments
- Improved instrument problem detection

## DQ Problem Resolution Process



Mentor-supplied QC test suggestion

?? ↓ ??



### DQPR

ROUTINE Data Quality Problem Report (DQPR): 4505  
 Issue Date: 12/15/2015  
 DQPR Engineer: DQO - Andy Pease  
 Location: ACE - 01F in Gates of California - NOAA Ship Research In. Brown, AMF2  
 Instrument Class: M1  
 Time Range of Data Quality or Data Problem:  
 Start Date: (YYYYMMDD) 20150201 00:00 UTC  
 End Date: (YYYYMMDD) 20150201 00:00 UTC  
 Current QA Code Selected: (Questions: Data.) (Load on Go)  
 Current QA Reason(s) Selected:  
 Problem Description:  
 Flow rate monitoring at sheath/sample flow rates being outside of acceptable bounds. First stage monitor voltages flagging high beginning 23:00UTC on 15/02.

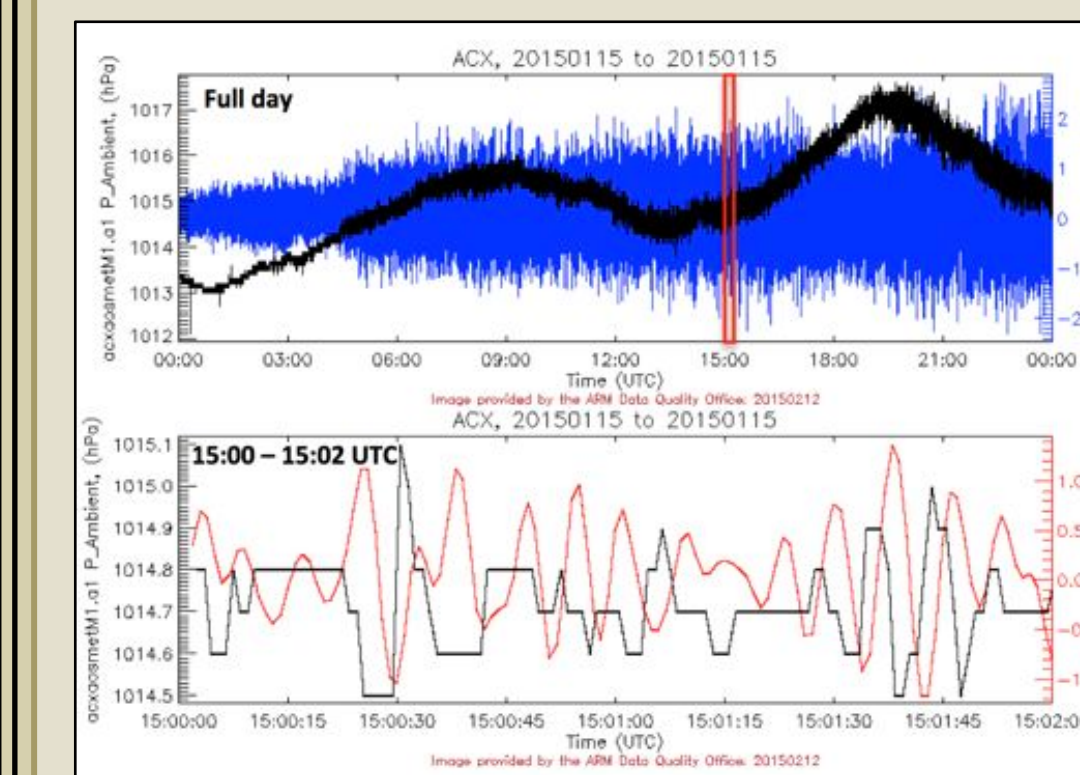
### DQR

If mentor deems data are of insufficient quality

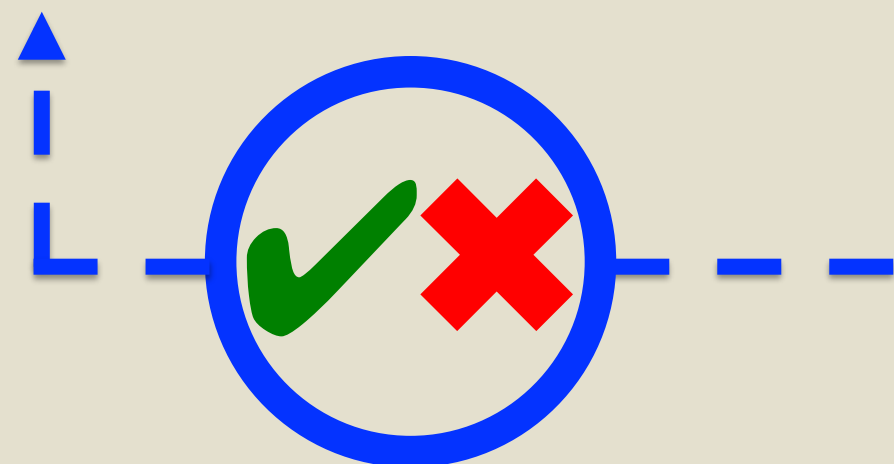
dq.arm.gov

## Future Prospects

### Enhancing the AOS Knowledge Base Within the DQ Office



Instrument problem? Or...



- Adding content to the AOS DQ Office Wikipedia pages
  - Past instrument problems
  - Known site-specific data characteristics
  - AOS instrument theory
- Holding an "AOS Symposium" for student analysts

#### AOSCCN - Past Problems



## ARM-wide AOS Initiatives

- Ongoing ARM-wide harmonization of AOS data processing routines
- More rapid, robust identification of AOS instrument problems
  - Assisted by compliance with ARM Standards
- Ideal forum for collaboration between AOS instrument mentors, datastream developers, and ARM and DQ Office personnel to improve AOS data quality monitoring

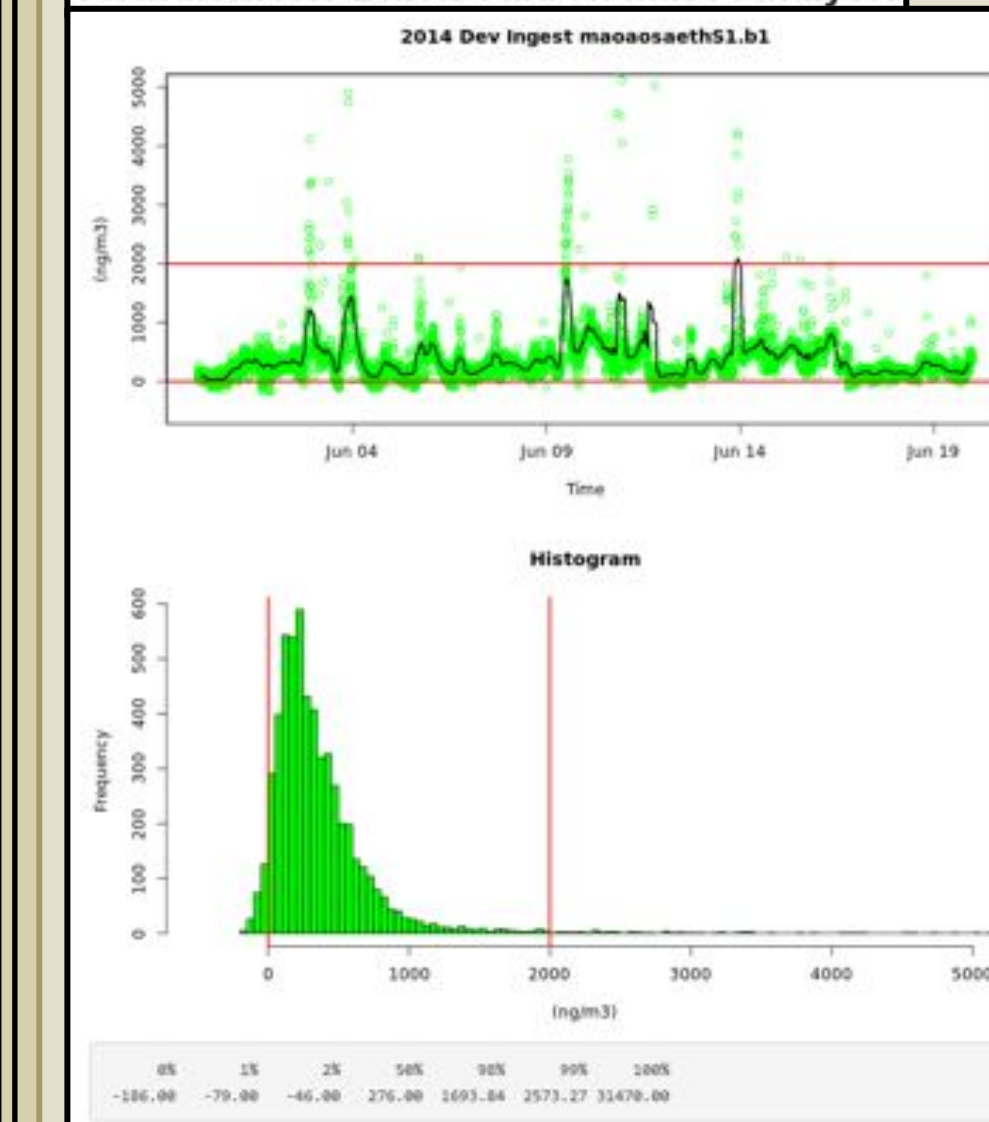


For further harmonization details, see:

Flynn, C., et al.: *AOS Harmonized Path: a Unified Processing Model for ARM AOS Data with Dual Goals of Rapid QA and Robust Science-quality Output*. Poster presented at: 2015 ARM/ASR Joint User Facility PI Meeting; 2015 Mar. 16-20; Vienna, VA.

- Collaborating within new Aerosol Measurement Science Group

### Aethalometer Black Carbon Mass Analysis



## Interactive Analysis Tool Development

- Added utility for:
- Long-term data quality analyses
  - Statistical investigation
  - QC limit analysis
- Interactive plotting efforts ongoing **Inquire within!**